

Table 8.7: Gujarat and Other Major States of India on Gender Development Criteria

					Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh
Sector	Indicator	Units	Source of Data	Year								
Demography	Sex Ratio	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	978	932	921	921	861	964	1058	920
	Rural Sex Ratio	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	983	940	927	946	867	976	1059	927
	Child Sex Ratio	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	963.6	964	938.3	878.1	819.9	949.5	962.5	929.1
Women's Education	Enrolment Ratio of Girls (6-11 years)	%age	Economic Survey 2004-05	2002-03	96.41	85.5	65.48	108.6	81.23	109.1	97.73	91.15
	Enrolment Ratio of Girls (11-14 years)	%age	Economic Survey 2004-05	2002-03	60.27	50.4	18.77	68.12	63.97	71.09	94.77	53.01
	Ratio of Female Graduates to Total Graduates	%age	Select Educational Statistics, Ministry of HRD	2001-02	38.3	35.8	25.95	45.96	42.12	43.37	63.75	37
	Ratio of Professionally Qualified Females to Total Qualified Professionals	%age	Select Educational Statistics, Ministry of HRD	2001-02	32.99	31.6	10.32	37.71	30.95	25.56	49.29	37
	Drop Out Rates for Girls in Classes I-X	%age	Select Educational Statistics, Ministry of HRD	2001-02	78.65	75.3	87.26	74.96	55.98	68.91	19.16	75.22
Women's Health	Life Expectancy at Birth for Females	Years	Economic Survey 2004-05	2001-06	65	60.9	64.79	64.1	69.3	66.44	75	58.01
	Couple Protection Rate	%age	National Family Health Survey (NFHS)-II	1998-99	59.6	43.3	24.5	59	62.4	58.3	63.7	44.3
	Female Infant Mortality Rate	Nos	Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs	2001	64	83	61	67	71	47	13	93
	Anaemia among Women	%age	National Family Health Survey (NFHS)-II	1998-99	49.8	69.7	63.4	46.3	47	42.4	22.7	54.3
	Births Attended by Health Professionals	%age	National Family Health Survey (NFHS)-II	1998-99	65.1	21.5	23.5	53.5	42	59.2	94.1	30.1

Sector	Indicator	Units	Source of Data	Year	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh
W	Women Receiving No Medical Attention during Birth	%age	NSS 52nd Round, July 1995-June 1996, Report No 445	1995-96	11.8	38.4	46.4	7.3	16.6	26.1	3.5	36
	Maternal Mortality Rate (per lakh live births)	Nos	National Human Development Report 2001	1998-99	159	409	452	28	103	195	198	498
Women's Drudgery	Access to Safe Drinking Water	%age	Economic Survey 2004-05	2001	80.1	58.8	86.6	84.1	86.1	84.6	23.4	68.4
	Households with Bathrooms	%age	National Human Development Report 2001	2001	39.82	14.4	9.62	50.56	51.58	58.87	62.12	24.27
	Households with no Latrine	%age	National Human Development Report 2001	2001	67.01	35.4	80.81	55.4	55.5	62.5	15.99	76.01
	Rural Households with Bathrooms	%age	National Human Development Report 2001	2001	27.09	7.87	6.12	31.36	41.14	48.07	56.5	10.88
	Rural Households no Latrine	%age	National Human Development Report 2001	2001	81.85	40.4	86.09	78.35	71.34	82.6	18.67	91.06
	Total Fertility Rate	Nos	National Human Development Report 2001	1995-97	2.8	3.3	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.6	1.8	4.1
	Rural Households using Firewood and Dung Cake as Cooking Fuel	%age	NSS 55th Round Report No. 464	1999-2000	87.4	92.6	87.6	79.8	79.7	87	85	95.3
	Urban Households using Firewood and Dung Cake as Cooking Fuel	%age	NSS 55th Round Report No. 464	1999-2000	27.3	34.4	32.1	11.8	28.3	23.2	54.3	35.9
	Social Status	Female Literacy Rates	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	51.17	56	33.57	55.61	56.31	57.45	87.86
Rural Female Literacy Rates		%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	43.5	50.7	29.61	47.84	49.27	48.01	86.69	42.76
Incidence of Crime Committed Against women		Nos	National Crime Records Bureau	2000	14299	3732	6299	6140	3311	5852	4982	17902
Total Cognizable Crime against Women per lakh Population		Nos	National Crime Records Bureau	2000	18.9	14.2	6.3	12.7	16.6	11.2	15.4	22.3

Sector	Indicator	Units	Source of Data	Year	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh
Women's	Number of Persons Migrated per 1000 persons (Rural Females)	Nos	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	358	137	295	518	557	427	431	452
	Number of Persons Migrated per 1000 persons (Urban Females)	Nos	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	394	175	340	478	592	396	435	421
	%age of Females married under 18 years	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	2.76	1.79	3.09	1.71	2.56	1.94	1.2	3.14
Women's Labour Participation	Female Labour Force	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	54.2	24	26.3	44.6	27.4	45.4	35.3	50.7
	Rural Female Labour Force	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	48	16.1	17.4	41.3	20.2	38.1	27.3	38.3
	Growth in Female Employment (1993-94 to 1999-2000)	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1993-2000	0.3	2.3	3	2.2	-3.1	0.8	1.4	1.5
	Rural Female Unemployment Rates	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	0.7	4.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	19.7	0.2
	Urban Female Unemployment Rates	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	4.2	22.3	9.4	2.6	4.6	4.7	26.4	1.6
	Women in Public Sector	%age	DGET, Ministry of Labour	2000	15.02	14.7	6.61	14.6	15.07	22.87	30	13.01
	Women in Orgnaized Private Sector	%age	DGET, Ministry of Labour	2000	33.34	49.9	6.8	9.09	11.65	40.96	48.98	11.45
Women's Economic Status	Daily Wage Differentials in Agriculture	Rs	Ministry of Labour	Sept, 2002	27.51	11.3	7.21	11.64	5.89	30.75	138.3	7
	Wage Differential for Unskilled Non-agricultural Rural Labourers	Rs	Ministry of Labour	Sept, 2002	4.57	6.93	4.77	0.76	6.67	11.29	41.53	5.51
	Differential in Average Minimum Daily Wage in Manufacturing	Rs	5th Occupationnal Wage Survey, Ministry of Labour	1998-99	29.47	60.1	27.26	34.72	60.08	20.6	60.08	7.02
	Differential in Average Maximum Daily Wage in Manufacturing	Rs	5th Occupationnal Wage Survey, Ministry of Labour	1998-99	100.2	76.1	158.9	104.9	76.05	-36.08	76.05	116
	Population below Poverty line	%age	Planning Commission	1999-2000	15.77	36.1	42.6	14.07	8.74	20.04	12.72	37.43
	No. of Women in Parliament	Nos	Election Commission of India	Jan'2005	5	1	5	3	2	4	2	7
	No. of Women in State Assembly	Nos	Election Commission of India	Jan'2005	26	10	19	12	4	6	8	24

Sector	Indicator	Units	Source of Data	Year	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	Karnataka	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh
Women in Leadership	No. of Women Contestants in Parliament Elections (14th Lok Sabha)	Nos	Election Commission of India	Jan'2005	21	6	14	11	8	10	15	30
	No. of Women Contestants in State Assembly Elections	Nos	Election Commission of India	Jan'2005	161	55	189	37	49	101	54	199
	Percentage of Women Panchayat members to Total members	%age	Women and Men in India, 2002, CSO	2002	33.04	33.5		33.36	33.64	44.69	36.4	33.82
	Women in Administration	Nos	Manpower Profile 2003, IAMR	2003	46	12	48	27	37	40	24	64
	No. of Women CEOs	Nos	NPC Database	2004	4	0	0	3	0	7	1	1
	%age of SSIs Managed or Owned by Women to total SSI Sector	Nos	Third All India Census of SSIs	2004	17.65	11.8	15.76	20.57	8.83	31.03	61.12	14.47
	SHGs per lakh Females provided loan by NABARD as on 31st March'03	Nos	www.nabard.org	2003	746.6	27	30.15	57.13	15.58	239.6	128.3	56.12

Source: State Gender Development Report 2005 (National Productivity Council)

Notes:

1: Figures in Red Indicates that variable contributes negatively to Gender Development

2: In Economic Status; Wage Differential in the case of Agriculture is taken as the difference in the maximum wage given to men and women. Wage Differential given to men and women. All India Data are used for Assam, Haryana and Kerala

3: In Leadership; Missing data (% of women panchayat members to total members) in case of Bihar is replaced by the mean of the group. Data for undivided states used. Women in Administration include Women Judges, IAS and IPS officers.

Table 8.7: Gujarat and Other Major States of India on Gender Development Criteria

Sector	Indicator	Units	Source of Data	Year	Maharastra	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal
Demography	Sex Ratio	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	922	972	874	922	986	898	934
	Rural Sex Ratio	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	959	986	887	932	992	904	950
	Child Sex Ratio	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	917.1	950.5	793	908.9	939.3	916	963.1
Women's Education	Enrolment Ratio of Girls (6-11 years)	%age	Economic Survey 2004-05	2002-03	105.3	99.77	74.26	92.43	114.3	89.26	103.4
	Enrolment Ratio of Girls (11-14 years)	%age	Economic Survey 2004-05	2002-03	84.22	51.57	60.53	40.78	97.88	41.43	55.6
	Ratio of Female Graduates to Total Graduates	%age	Select Educational Statistics, Ministry of HRD	2001-02	42.17	34.59	53.18	32.41	47.9	38.08	48.39
	Ratio of Professionally Qualified Females to Total Qualified Professionals	%age	Select Educational Statistics, Ministry of HRD	2001-02	29.65	33.19	48.35	33.99	32.98	42.46	42.88
	Drop Out Rates for Girls in Classes I-X	%age	Select Educational Statistics, Ministry of HRD	2001-02	64.22	62.05	44.35	82.74	58.35	72.68	88.03
Women's Health	Life Expectancy at Birth for Females	Years	Economic Survey 2004-05	2001-06	69.76	59.71	72	62.8	69.75	64.09	69.34
	Couple Protection Rate	%age	National Family Health Survey (NFHS)-II	1998-99	60.9	46.8	66.7	40.3	52.1	28.1	66.6
	Female Infant Mortality Rate	Nos	Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs	2001	50	92	61	81	54	86	47
	Anaemia among Women	%age	National Family Health Survey (NFHS)-II	1998-99	48.5	63	41.4	48.5	56.5	48.7	62.7
	Births Attended by Health Professionals	%age	National Family Health Survey (NFHS)-II	1998-99	59.7	33.7	62.7	36.2	84.1	23	44.5

Sector	Indicator	Units	Source of Data	Year	Maharashtra	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal
W	Women Receiving No Medical Attention during Birth	%age	NSS 52nd Round, July 1995-June 1996, Report No 445	1995-96							
	Maternal Mortality Rate (per lakh live births)	Nos	National Human Development Report 2001	1998-99	20.1	43.6	1.8	47.6	9.6	48.1	13.1
					135	367	199	670	79	707	266
Women's Drudgery	Access to Safe Drinking Water	%age	Economic Survey 2004-05	2001	79.8	64.2	97.6	68.2	85.6	87.8	88.5
	Households with Bathrooms	%age	National Human Development Report 2001	2001	61.12	10.51	69.53	32.38	39.89	28.72	23.61
	Households with no Latrine	%age	National Human Development Report 2001	2001	64.91	85.11	43.16	71	64.84	68.57	56.29
	Rural Households with Bathrooms	%age	National Human Development Report 2001	2001	46.09	4.35	62.42	20.47	20.97	19.92	9.35
	Rural Households no Latrine	%age	National Human Development Report 2001	2001	81.79	92.29	59.09	85.39	85.64	80.77	73.07
	Total Fertility Rate	Nos	National Human Development Report 2001	1995-97	2.8	3.1	2.8	4.2	2.1	4.9	2.7
	Rural Households using Firewood and Dung Cake as Cooking Fuel	%age	NSS 55th Round Report No. 464	1999-2000	71.1	94.9	72.4	94.8	86	90.2	83.9
	Urban Households using Firewood and Dung Cake as Cooking Fuel	%age	NSS 55th Round Report No. 464	1999-2000	9.8	43.7	16.6	32	23.4	38.7	13.7
Social Status	Female Literacy Rates	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	67.51	50.97	63.53	44.34	64.55	42.97	60.22
	Rural Female Literacy Rates	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	58.4	46.66	57.72	37.33	55.28	36.9	53.16
	Incidence of Crime Committed Against women	Nos	National Crime Records Bureau	2000	13177	4717	2156	12942	13732	18920	7043
	Total Cognizable Crime against Women per lakh Population	Nos	National Crime Records Bureau	2000	14.4	13.1	9.1	24	22.2	11	8.9

Sector	Indicator	Units	Source of Data	Year	Maharashtra	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal
Women's	Number of Persons Migrated per 1000 persons (Rural Females)	Nos	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	522	399	520	524	405	501	402
	Number of Persons Migrated per 1000 persons (Urban Females)	Nos	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	445	423	535	481	391	477	470
	%age of Females married under 18 years	%age	Census of India, 2001	2001	1.17	1.29	1.65	5.35	1.81	2.69	2.43
Women's Labour Participation	Female Labour Force	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	46.3	40.6	33.9	50.2	47.6	29.1	22.2
	Rural Female Labour Force	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	43.7	30.2	28.2	38.9	43.4	20.1	16.5
	Growth in Female Employment (1993-94 to 1999-2000)	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1993-2000	-0.2	1	6.1	0.5	-0.3	1.4	-0.8
	Rural Female Unemployment Rates	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	1.1	1.6	6.2	0.2	1.2	0.6	3.8
	Urban Female Unemployment Rates	%age	Central Statistical Organization	1999-2000	7.8	6.7	3.5	3.7	5.8	4.6	11.1
	Women in Public Sector	%age	DGET, Ministry of Labour	2000	15.82	11.87	16.98	13.28	25.35	9.09	7.86
	Women in Orgnaized Private Sector	%age	DGET, Ministry of Labour	2000	14.45	12.24	13.18	15.98	35.6	10.41	16.71
Women's Economic Status	Daily Wage Differentials in Agriculture	Rs	Ministry of Labour	Sept, 2002	29.61	30.83	84.64	62.03	69.4	11.62	28.26
	Wage Differential for Unskilled Non-agricultural Rural Labourers	Rs	Ministry of Labour	Sept, 2002	16.45	14.32	6.11	9.4	22.21	12.48	6.06
	Differential in Average Minimum Daily Wage in Manufacturing	Rs	5th Occupatioonal Wage Survey, Ministry of Labour	1998-99	44.64	26.93	22.13	53.22	9.7	13.04	31.01
	Differential in Average Maximum Daily Wage in Manufacturing	Rs	5th Occupatioonal Wage Survey, Ministry of Labour	1998-99	121.8	56.47	3.45	70.28	-32.26	12.23	82.41
	Population below Poverty line	%age	Planning Commission	1999-2000	25.02	47.15	6.16	15.28	21.12	31.15	27.02
		No. of Women in Parliament	Nos	Election Commission of India	Jan'2005	5	4	4	5	5	9
No. of Women in State Assembly		Nos	Election Commission of India	Jan'2005	12	11	8	12	25	30	28

Sector	Indicator	Units	Source of Data	Year	Maharastra	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Tamil Nadu	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal
Women in Leadership	No. of Women Contestants in Parliament Elections (14th Lok Sabha)	Nos	Election Commission of India	Jan'2005	29	9	10	17	23	61	34
	No. of Women Contestants in State Assembly Elections	Nos	Election Commission of India	Jan'2005	157	55	71	118	112	344	114
	Percentage of Women Panchayat members to Total members	%age	Women and Men in India, 2002, CSO	2002	33.38	35.82	35.59	34.61	26.87	0.77	22.44
	Women in Administration	Nos	Manpower Profile 2003, IAMR	2003	49	24	35	36	45	62	30
	No. of Women CEOs	Nos	NPC Database	2004	7	2	0	0	8	2	8
	%age of SSIs Managed or Owned by Women to total SSI Sector	Nos	Third All India Census of SSIs	2004	22.57	18.42	15.73	14.98	33.01	7.97	18.34
	SHGs per lakh Females provided loan by NABARD as on 31st March'03	Nos	www.nabard.org	2003	60.38	233	7.24	83.96	317.4	71.93	84.34

Source: State Gender Development Report 2005 (National Productivity Council)

Notes:

1: Figures in Red Indicates that variable contributes negatively to Gender Development

2: In Economic Status; Wage Differential in the case of Agriculture is taken as the difference in in Manufacturing is taken as the difference in the wage given to men and women. All India Data are used for Assam, Haryana and Kerala

3: In Leadership; Missing data (% of women panchayat members to total members) in case of States of Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh are used. Women in Administration include Women Judges, IAS and IPS officers.